Write about something our keynote speaker said with which you agreed.

I agree with our keynote speaker about _____ because _____.

Session Objectives

Explore frames as a teaching tool
Look at examples of different types of frames
What are writing frames?

- a way of scaffolding
- a way of teaching academic writing structure
- a way to reduce the struggle of finding the right words in English
- a way to reduce the anxiety of trying to figure out how to start
Sentence Frames

My name is _____.

_____ is a better place to live than ____ because _____.

An example

- The main idea of this graph is ____.
- This graph shows that ____ are more likely unemployed than ____.
- People with a four-year degree are ____.
What they help to do

- Incorporate academic language
- Facilitate use of transition words
- Focus the writing to assist in comprehension
Write one or two sentence frames for this article.

1. What is your purpose for having students read this article?
2. What question would lead students to understanding?
3. What would be an acceptable one sentence answer?
Purpose
A. main idea  
B. find a supporting detail  
C. identify the problem and/or solution  
D. writer’s point of view

Possible Frames
A. This article is about…  
B. Between ___ and ___ there were ___ bicycle/vehicle crashes in Minnesota.  
C. This article is discussing ___ and suggests ___ as a solution.  
D. When the author writes ___, he is showing that he believes both vehicles and bicycles are at fault in crashes.
Paragraph Frames

- guide
- use transitions
- encourage use of different sentence structures
Personal Writing--Beginning Writers

My favorite city is ____. It is located in the state of _____. I like ____ because __________. One of my favorite things to do is ______. I also enjoy ______.
Comparison/Contrast Example

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>St. Bernard</th>
<th>Newfoundland</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use</td>
<td>Rescue</td>
<td>Rescue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Height</td>
<td>Full grown males, 30”</td>
<td>Full grown males, 30”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of fur</td>
<td>smooth, dense, protects from cold</td>
<td>smooth, dense, protects from cold</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Difference of two types of rescue dogs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>St. Bernard</th>
<th>Newfoundland</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Weight</td>
<td>155-170 pounds</td>
<td>140-150 pounds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Place of origin</td>
<td>Swiss Alps</td>
<td>Newfoundland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Who they help</td>
<td>Climbers and skiers</td>
<td>People in the Atlantic Ocean</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The _____ and the _____ are similar in several ways. Both dogs are ______. The full grown males ______. Both have ______. Although the two dogs are similar, they also have differences. The Saint Bernard _________ while the Newfound _________. They also originated from different places and help different people. The St. Bernard_________, The Newfoundland_________. Both animals are helpful to humankind.
Adidas has created a sports shoe from garbage floating in the ocean. The new shoe is part of a project to raise awareness of the serious problem of ocean pollution. Adidas has joined forces with an organization called Parley, which is dedicated to protecting and preserving the Earth's oceans. Parley's founder Cyrill Gutsch spoke about his organization's cooperation with Adidas. He said: "Our objective is to boost public awareness and to inspire new collaborations that can contribute to protect and preserve the oceans. We are extremely proud that Adidas is joining us in this mission...to show that it is possible to turn ocean plastic into something cool."

Garbage in the ocean is a huge problem. UNESCO estimates that in 2006, there were nearly 30,000 pieces of floating plastic for every square kilometer of ocean. Plastic debris kills over a million seabirds and 100,000 marine mammals every year. Adidas used some of this plastic to make its new shoe. The sole of the sneaker is made from sustainable materials, while the upper uses recycled ocean waste. This consisted of plastic and illegal fishing nets. Adidas says it will be releasing a new shoe made from ocean waste later this year.

Complete this paragraph about the article.
The article, “Adidas to make shoes from ocean garbage,” is about _______________________. The Adidas company is working with Parley. Parley wants the project to _______________________. Garbage in the ocean kills _______________________. The Adidas shoe will be made from _______________________, and it will be available ______________________.
Write a paragraph frame for the “Lullaby” article

1. Purpose of the article
2. What do you want the student to show they know
3. What type of paragraph would you write
Purpose and What I Want the Student to Show
--write a summary
--find the conclusion researchers came to
--how do you know

Possible Frame
In the article “All you need is love and a lullaby” researchers concluded ___.__. They found that ___.__. They also determined that ___.__. Most importantly, the study concluded ___.__.
Essay and Extended Response Frames--In General

- Example is a way to help students get started
- Does not lead to an especially good response, but an adequate one
- Once a writer is comfortable with the idea of this type of writing, he/she can adapt and expand his/her response
The purpose of the GED-ELA extended response is to see if a student can analyze an argument (and explain it in written form)

A frame should help students identify the pieces that could be in such a response
Essay and Extended Response Frames--Social Studies

- Asks students to connect a famous quote about an enduring issue to a recent writing/speech that reflects that issue
A Frame for the Prompt on Handout 5

Thomas Jefferson states ______. The letter submitted by Ms. Parsons demonstrates ______.

In the issue at hand, the United States Supreme Court ______. In some situations, such as in the case of the Jehovah’s Witnesses, _____. However, it was not ruled to be ___.

There is nothing wrong with ___. It is wrong, nevertheless, ___. It resonates with Nazi _____. We as a people were appalled by these revelations, but West Virginia_____. Despite that, the Supreme Court ____.
Questions?